

# Regulated Grammars and Automata

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## Area

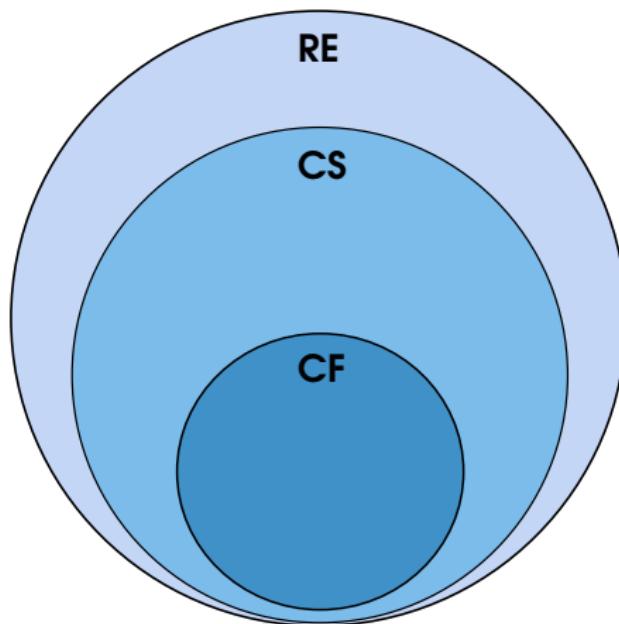
- Theoretical computer science, formal language theory

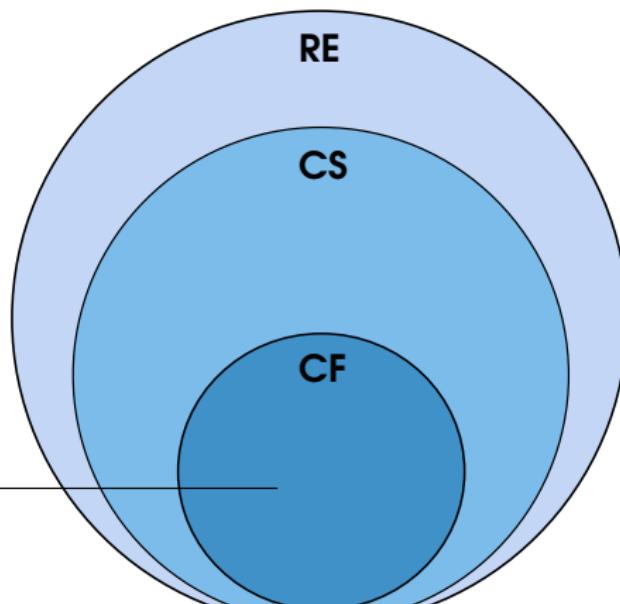
## Topic

- Regulated versions of
  - context-free grammars
  - finite and pushdown automata
  - grammar systems

## Motivation

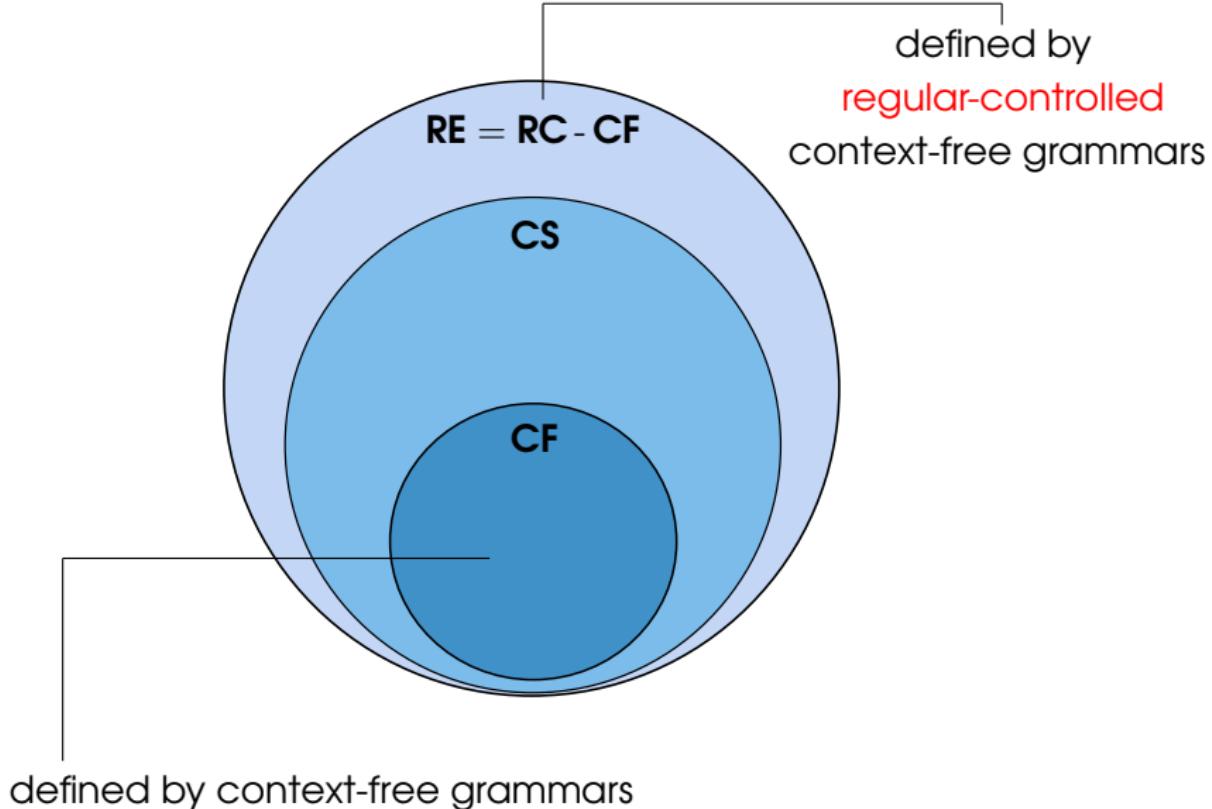
- theory: study theoretical properties
  - generative power
  - descriptional complexity
  - normal forms
  - conversions between formal models
- practice: propose application perspectives
- theory+practice: introduce new regulated formal models





defined by context-free grammars

# A Motivating Example: Generative Power



## One-Sided Random Context Grammars

-  A. Meduna and P. Zemek  
One-Sided Random Context Grammars  
In: *Acta Informatica*, 2011
-  A. Meduna and P. Zemek  
Nonterminal Complexity of One-Sided Random Context Grammars  
In: *Acta Informatica*, 2012
-  A. Meduna and P. Zemek  
One-Sided Forbidding Grammars and Selective Substitution Grammars  
In: *International Journal of Computer Mathematics*, 2012
-  A. Meduna and P. Zemek  
One-Sided Random Context Grammars with Leftmost Derivations  
In: *LNCS Festschrift Series: Languages Alive*, 2012
-  A. Meduna and P. Zemek  
Generalized One-Sided Forbidding Grammars  
In: *International Journal of Computer Mathematics*, 2013
-  P. Zemek  
Normal Forms of One-Sided Random Context Grammars  
In: *EEICT, Brno, CZ*, 2012
-  P. Zemek  
One-Sided RCGs: Established Results and Open Problems  
In: *EEICT, Brno, CZ*, 2013

## Regular-Controlled Grammars



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Workspace Theorems For Regular-Controlled Grammars

In: *Theoretical Computer Science*, 2011



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

On the Generation of Sentences With Their Parses By Propagating Regular-Controlled Grammars

In: *Theoretical Computer Science*, 2013

## Programmed Grammars



A. Meduna, L. Vrábel, and P. Zemek

On Nondeterminism in Programmed Grammars

In: AFL, Debrecen, HU, 2011

## Scattered Context Grammars



A. Meduna, L. Vrábel, and P. Zemek

LL Leftmost  $k$ -Linear Scattered Context Grammars

In: SCLIT, Halkidiki, GR, 2011

## Automata



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Jumping Finite Automata

In: *International Journal of Foundations of Computer Science*, 2012



A. Meduna, L. Vrábel, and P. Zemek

An Infinite Hierarchy of Language Families Resulting from Stateless PDAs

In: *DCFS*, Braga, PT, 2012

## Regulated ET0L Grammars



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Left Random Context ET0L Grammars

In: *Fundamenta Informaticae*, 2013



P. Zemek

On the Nonterminal Complexity of Left Random Context E0L Grammars

In: *EEICT*, Brno, CZ, 2011

## Regulated Grammar Systems



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Controlled Pure Grammar Systems

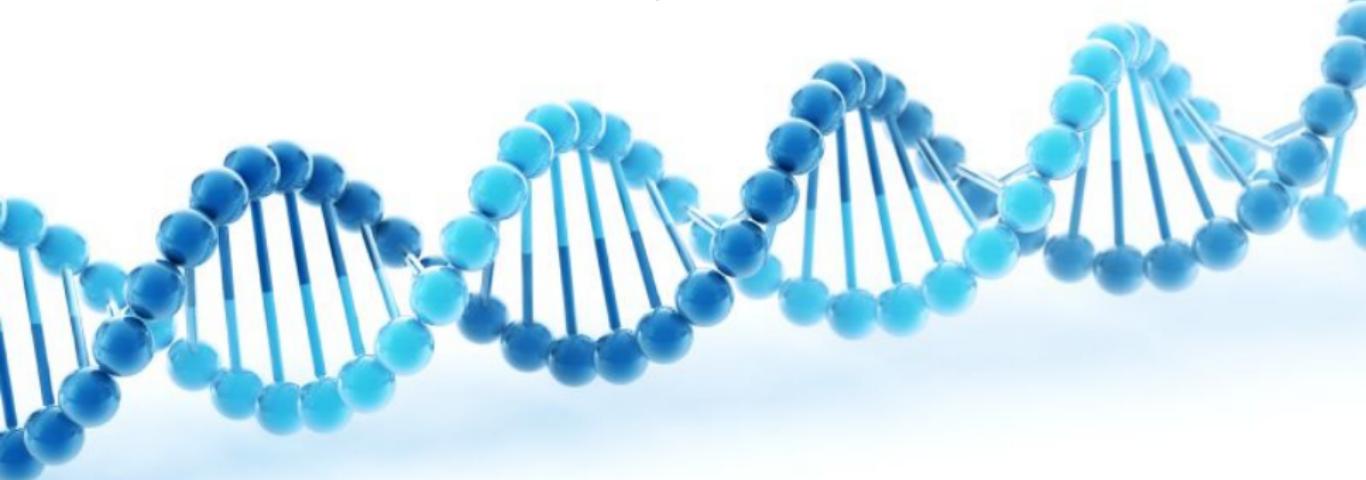
In: *Journal of Universal Computer Science*, 2012

- Molecular Genetics



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

One-Sided Forbidding Grammars and Selective Substitution Grammars  
In: *International Journal of Computer Mathematics*, 2012



- Parsing



A. Meduna and L. Vrábel and P. Zemek

LL Leftmost  $k$ -Linear Scattered Context Grammars  
In: SCLIT, Halkidiki, GR, 2011

```
public class TcpClientSample
{
    public static void Main()
    {
        byte[] data = new byte[1024]; string input, stringDe
        TcpClient server;
        try{
            server = new TcpClient(" . . . ", port);
        }catch (SocketException){
            Console.WriteLine("Unable to connect to serv
            return;
        }
        NetworkStream ns = server.GetStream();
        int recv = ns.Read(data, 0, data.Length);
        stringData = Encoding.
        ASCII.GetString(data, 0, recv);
        Console.WriteLine(stringData);
        while(true){
            input = Console.ReadLine();
            if (input == "exit") break;
            newchild.Properties["ou"].
            ("Auditing Department");
            newchild.CommitChanges();
            newchild.Close();
        }
    }
}
```

- Biology and Computer Art



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Left Random Context ET0L Grammars  
In: *Fundamenta Informaticae*, 2013



- Reverse Compilation (Decompilation)



L. Ďurďina, J. Křoustek, P. Zemek et al.

Advanced Static Analysis For Decompilation Using Scattered Context Grammars

In: ACC, Angers, FR, 2011



L. Ďurďina, J. Křoustek, P. Zemek et al.

Design of a Retargetable Decompiler For Static Platform-Independent Malware Analysis

In: International Journal of Security and Its Applications, 2011



L. Ďurďina, J. Křoustek, P. Zemek et al.

Detection and Recovery of Functions and Their Arguments in a Retargetable Decompiler

In: WCRE, Ontario, CA, 2012

+3 more papers

```
seg008:C806
seg008:C806          loc_1400_C806:           ; CODE XREF: seg008:
seg008:C806 13 6E 04 05      brclr   *byte_0_6E, #4, loc_1400_C80F ; Bran
seg008:C80A BD 53 F9      jsr     Func_seg1    ; Jump to subroutine
seg008:C80D 20 07      bra     loc_1400_C816    ; Branch always
seg008:C80F
seg008:C80F
seg008:C80F          loc_1400_C80F:           ; CODE XREF: seg008:
seg008:C80F 13 6E 08 03      brclr   *byte_0_6E, #8, loc_1400_C816 ; Bran
seg008:C813 BD 53 96      jsr     sub_0_5396    ; Jump to subroutine
seg008:C816
```

## Publications

- 1 book



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

*Regulated Grammars and Their Transformations*  
BUT FIT, 240 pages, 2010

- 1 book chapter
- 10 international journal papers (9 journals have IF)
- 8 international conference papers
- 3 international conference posters/presentations
- 3 student competition contributions
- 7 currently submitted manuscripts

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## In Preparation



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

*Regulated Grammars and Automata*  
Springer, 680 pages, 2014 (expected)