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Introduction



Area

- theoretical computer science
- formal language theory
- regulated rewriting

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- theoretical computer science
- formal language theory
- regulated rewriting

Topic

- one-sided random context grammars
- a new regulated formal model
- a variant/generalization of existing formal models

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Area

- theoretical computer science
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Topic

- one-sided random context grammars
- a new regulated formal model
- a variant/generalization of existing formal models

Focus

- thorough theoretical treatment
- placement into the context of the current formal language theory



- a modification of context-free grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P$



- a modification of context-free grammars
- $(A \rightarrow x, U, W) \in P$

$$\longleftarrow$$
 $A \longrightarrow$



- a modification of context-free grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P$

$$\longleftrightarrow$$
 A

Illustration

$$(A \rightarrow X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P$$

bBcECbAcB



- a modification of context-free grammars
- $(A \rightarrow x, U, W) \in P$

$$\underbrace{\dots}$$
 A \dots

Illustration

$$(A \rightarrow X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P$$

$$\overleftarrow{bBcECb} \overrightarrow{A} \overrightarrow{cB}$$



- a modification of context-free grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P$

$$\longleftrightarrow$$
 A

Illustration

$$(A \rightarrow X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P$$

$$\overleftarrow{bBcECb} \overrightarrow{A} \overrightarrow{cB} \Rightarrow bBcECb \times cB$$



- a variant of random context grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P$



- a variant of random context grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P$
- $P = P_L \cup P_R$



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$$A \longrightarrow A$$



- a variant of random context grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P_R$
- $P = P_L \cup P_R$

$$\dots \qquad \boxed{A} \xrightarrow{\dots}$$

Illustration

$$(A \rightarrow X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P_L$$

bBcECbAcD



- a variant of random context grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P_R$
- $P = P_l \cup P_R$

$$\dots A$$

Illustration

$$(A \to X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P_L$$



- a variant of random context grammars
- $(A \rightarrow X, U, W) \in P_R$
- $P = P_l \cup P_R$

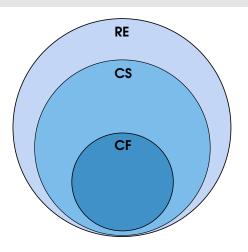
$$\dots \qquad \boxed{A} \xrightarrow{\dots}$$

Illustration

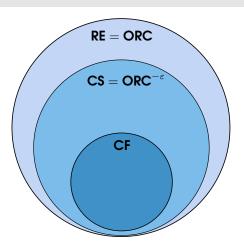
$$(A \rightarrow X, \{B, C\}, \{D\}) \in P_L$$

$$bBcECb \mid A \mid cD \Rightarrow bBcECb \times cD$$

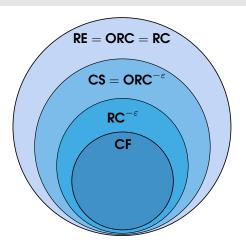




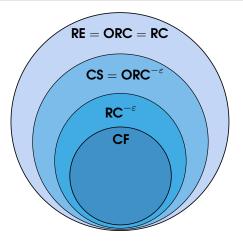














A. Medung and P. 7emek

One-Sided Random Context Grammars In: Acta Informatica, 2011



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

One-Sided Forbidding Grammars and Selective Substitution Grammars

In: International Journal of Computer Mathematics, 2012

Descriptional Complexity



reduction of nonterminals



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Nonterminal Complexity of One-Sided Random Context Grammars In: *Acta Informatica*, 2012

Theorem

Every one-sided random context grammar can be converted to an equivalent one having no more than 10 nonterminals.

Descriptional Complexity



reduction of nonterminals



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Nonterminal Complexity of One-Sided Random Context Grammars In: *Acta Informatica*, 2012

Theorem

Every one-sided random context grammar can be converted to an equivalent one having no more than 10 nonterminals.

reduction of right random context rules



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

One-Sided Random Context Grammars with a Limited Number of R.R.C. Rules In: *Theoretical Computer Science*, 2014

Theorem

Every one-sided random context grammar can be converted to an equivalent one having no more than 2 right random context rules.



normal forms



P. Zemek

Normal Forms of One-Sided Random Context Grammars

In: Proceedings of Student EEICT, 2012



normal forms



P. Zemek

Normal Forms of One-Sided Random Context Grammars In: *Proceedings of Student EEICT*, 2012

leftmost derivations



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

One-Sided Random Context Grammars with Leftmost Derivations In: *LNCS Festschrift Series: Languages Alive*, 2012



normal forms



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generalized versions



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Generalized One-Sided Forbidding Grammars In: International Journal of Computer Mathematics, 2013



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generalized versions



A. Meduna and P. Zemek

Generalized One-Sided Forbidding Grammars In: International Journal of Computer Mathematics, 2013

parsing-related versions



A. Meduna and L. Vrábel and P. Zemek

LL One-Sided Random Context Grammars

In: Egyptian Informatics Journal (submitted)

Summary and Contribution



- theoretical treatment of a new regulated formal model
- generalization of left permitting/forbidding grammars
- survey of current knowledge
- open problems and future research possibilities
- possible use in solving some well-known open problems
- application perspectives
- key results published in distinguished journals

All Publications (2010–2014)



2 books



A. Meduna and P. Zemek Regulated Grammars and Automata Springer, New York, US, 694 pages, 2014



A. Meduna and P. Zemek Regulated Grammars and Their Transformations BUT FIT, Brno, CZ, 239 pages, 2010



- 1 book chapter
- 13 international journal papers (12 with IF)
- 10 international conference papers
- 3 international conference posters/presentations
- 3 student competition contributions
- + 4 currently submitted manuscripts